



VOLLEYBALL GROUND RULES

1. The Official Volleyball Rules of the International Volleyball Federation (FIVB) will be adopted for the competition. The English text shall be the officially accepted one to be used in settling any dispute on the interpretation of rules.
2. Cases of general nature shall be resolved according to the Constitution and By-Laws of the MNCAA.
3. Technical problems shall be resolved according to the current rules of the FIVB.

COMPETITION REGULATIONS

1. TEAM COMPOSITION

- 1.1. A team shall be composed of fifteen (15) players. All are allowed to play. A team may also have a maximum of five (5) officials that can sit on the bench. These include the coach, assistant coach, trainer, scorer/statistician, water/ball boy or utility.
- 1.2. The LIBERO shall be counted as one of the fifteen (15) players and can be changed every game. A team may have two (2), one (1) or no libero in its line-up.
- 1.3. Only those players and officials listed in the official line-up will be allowed to sit on the team bench during their game.
- 1.4. In the absence of the coach and assistant coach, the trainer can coach the team.
- 1.5. In the absence of all officials, an authorization letter from the School Representative stating name of the substitute must be presented to the Commissioner prior to the start of the match.
- 1.6. In the absence of any officials, the team will not be allowed to play, and shall forfeit the game. Board Members/Representatives can automatically coach his/her team.

2. TEAM UNIFORM

- 2.1. Shirts shall be of the same dominant color on both front and back, with numbers on front and back, with the family name at the back. The team shall use numbers 1 to 20 only.
- 2.2. The libero must wear a different color uniform in contrast to the other members of the team. The uniform may have a different design but must be numbered like the rest of the team members.

- 2.3. All players must tuck-in-their shirts during the game. If this cannot be followed, the players must ensure that their respective numbers remained exposed for the duration of the match.
- 2.4. Officials sitting on the team bench must wear shirt with collar, long pants, shoes, and official ID issued by the WNCAA.
- 2.5. Officials will be allowed to wear shirts without collar for as long as it is the same uniform design and color of what the team is wearing for that particular game. Wearing the opposite color but same uniform design is not allowed.
- 2.6 Compression shirts are allowed without a medical certificate. Under shirts are likewise allowed provided they are of the same color. Leotards are not allowed but because of religion may be allowed. Extended knee pads are also allowed and required that a portion of the skin are exposed' - two (2) inches from the end of the shorts and another two (2) before the socks.

3. GAME FORMAT

- 3.1. Senior Division – Best of Five (5) Sets
- 3.3. Each set shall be up to twenty-five (25) points, except for the deciding fifth (5th) set for Seniors Division where it will be up to fifteen (15th) points only. In all sets the 'must lead by two' shall be followed.

4. CLASSIFICATION OF TEAMS

- 4.1. The following shall be taken into account to decide the ranking of teams:
WIN/LOSS RECORD
- 4.2. If there is a two (2) way tie, the WINNER OVER THE LOSER RULE SHALL BE APPLIED
- 4.3.1 Further ties will be resolved by: $\text{Total Points Won} / \text{Total Points Lost} = \text{Quotient}$; Team with the higher quotient ranks higher

5. FORCE MAJEURE

Any game that is stopped or delayed by force majeure shall be reset following FIVB Rules.

6. TOURNAMENT FORMAT

6.1 Single round

- ☛ Top 4 crossover: R1 vs R4; R2 vs R3
- ☛ If rank 1 team has no loss, the team gains the twice to beat advantage in the semifinals; with a loss they play a knock-out game.
- ☛ Winners play for the best of 3 championship
- ☛ 3rd place to be determined by their rank

6.2.1. 1st ELIMINATIONS: Single Round Robin

6.3. SENIORS DIVISION

- ☛ 1 group, single round
- ☛ Top 4 crossover: R1 vs R4; R2 vs R3
- ☛ If rank 1 team has no loss, the team gains the twice to beat advantage in the semifinals.
 - With a loss they play a knock-out game.
- ☛ Winners play for the best of 3 championship
- ☛ 3rd place to be determined by their rank

7. OFFICIAL BALL

The Official ball to be used will be Mikasa MVA 310

8. SANCTIONS

8.1. Team Offenses – Delaying the game – Yellow Card – warning, Red Card – Penalty

8.2. Individual Offenses

8.2.1. Minor Misconduct

- ☛ Stage 1: By issuing a verbal warning through the game captain;
- ☛ Stage 2: By use of YELLOW CARD to the team member(s) concerned. This formal warning is not in itself a sanction but a symbol that the team member (and by extension the team) has reached the sanctioning level for the match.

8.2.2. Rude Conduct (action contrary to good manners or moral principles)

- ☛ 1st RED Card, PENALTY
- ☛ 2nd same player – RED AND YELLOW CARD TOGETHER (EXPULSION), LOSS OF RALLY and CHANGE OF SERVICE, NO POINTS EARNED. PLAYER MAY RETURN IN THE NEXT SET.
- ☛ 3RD same player – Red & Yellow Card Separate (Disqualification)

8.2.3. SUCCEEDING OFFENSES OUTSIDE THE SANCTION SCALE SHALL BE LEVIED BY WNCAA BASED ON THEIR EVALUATION IF WARRANTED.

MISCONDUCT SCALE

YELLOW CARD WARNING, NO OTHER CONSEQUENCE

Red Card (Penalty), loss of rally and opponent earns one (1) point

Red & Yellow Card jointly/together – Expulsion from that particular set, may return in the succeeding sets.

Loss of rally, no point earned

Red & Yellow Card separately – Disqualification from the match. Loss of rally, no point earned

9. GAME TIME IS DEFAULT TIME (No grace period)

10. RESTRICTIONS

10.1. Athletes should sport an appropriate haircut. Bald or skinheads are not allowed.

10.2. Athletes are not allowed to expose any tattoos.

11. TYPHOON SIGNALS

11.1. There will be no games in the Midgets Division when typhoon signal no. 1 is declared.

For typhoon signal no. 2, games in the Juniors and Seniors Division will be postponed.

All games will be rescheduled.

12. DELIBERATE LOSS

Coaching Staff who deliberately allows his/her team to lose the game, as reported by the Commissioner, will be fined with an amount and/or suspended or banned from the tournament, to be determined by the Executive Board.

13. UNFORSEEN ITEMS

The Commissioner and the Technical Committee shall decide any technical matter not mentioned in the Ground Rules, TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION, RULE ON FAIR PLAY. Other matters by force majeure shall be decided in consultation with the WNCAA Executive Board.